**Supplementary Material 1.** Tool for Assessing the Quality and Risk of Bias of Case Reports and Case Series

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| **Domains** | **Question items in the respective domains (weighted score in points)** |
| Selection | 1. Does the patient(s) represent(s) the whole experience of the investigator (center) or is the selection method unclear to the extent that other patients with similar presentation may not have been reported? (1 point) |
| Ascertainment | 2. Was the exposure adequately ascertained? (0.5 point)3. Was the outcome adequately ascertained? (0.5 point) |
| Causality | 4. Was follow-up long enough for outcomes to occur? (1 point) |
| Reporting | 5. Is the case(s) described with sufficient details to allow other investigators to replicate the research or to allow practitioners make inferences related to their own practice? (1 point) |

0 - 2 (low quality), 3 (moderate quality), 4 (good quality).